

## **CHAPTER 15.1-21 CURRICULUM AND TESTING**

**15.1-21-01. Elementary and middle schools - Required instruction.** In order to be approved by the superintendent of public instruction, each public and nonpublic elementary and middle school shall provide to students instruction in:

1. English language arts, including reading, composition, creative writing, English grammar, and spelling.
2. Mathematics.
3. Social studies, including:
  - a. The United States Constitution;
  - b. United States history;
  - c. Geography;
  - d. Government; and
  - e. North Dakota studies, with an emphasis on the geography, history, and agriculture of this state, in the fourth and eighth grades.
4. Science, including agriculture.
5. Physical education.
6. Health, including physiology, hygiene, disease control, and the nature and effects of alcohol, tobacco, and narcotics.

**15.1-21-02. High schools - Required units.**

1. In order to be approved by the superintendent of public instruction, each public and nonpublic high school shall make available to each student:
  - a. Four units of English language arts from a sequence that includes literature, composition, and speech;
  - b. Four units of mathematics, including:
    - (1) One unit of algebra II; and
    - (2) One unit for which algebra II is a prerequisite;
  - c. Four units of science, including:
    - (1) One unit of physical science; and
    - (2) One unit of biology;
  - d. Four units of social studies, including:
    - (1) One unit of world history;
    - (2) One unit of United States history; and

- (3) (a) One unit of problems of democracy; or
    - (b) One-half unit of United States government and one-half unit of economics;
  - e. One-half unit of health;
  - f. One-half unit of physical education during each school year, provided that once every four years the unit must be a concept-based fitness class that includes instruction in the assessment, improvement, and maintenance of personal fitness;
  - g. Two units of fine arts, at least one of which must be music;
  - h. Two units of the same foreign or native American language;
  - i. One unit of an advanced placement course or one unit of a dual-credit course; and
  - j. Two units of career and technical education from a coordinated plan of study recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.
2. In addition to the requirements of subsection 1, each public and nonpublic high school shall make available to each student, at least once every two years, one-half unit of North Dakota studies, with an emphasis on the geography, history, and agriculture of this state.
3. Each unit which must be made available under this section must meet or exceed the state content standards.
4. For purposes of this section, unless the context otherwise requires, "make available" means that:
  - a. Each public high school and nonpublic high school shall allow students to select units over the course of a high school career from a list that includes at least those required by this section;
  - b. If a student selects a unit from the list required by this section, the public high school or the nonpublic high school shall provide the unit to the student; and
  - c. The unit may be provided to the student through any delivery method not contrary to state law and may include classroom or individual instruction and distance learning options, including interactive video, computer instruction, correspondence courses, and postsecondary enrollment under chapter 15.1-25.
5. The board of a school district may not impose any fees or charges upon a student for the provision of or participation in units as provided in this section, other than the fees permitted by section 15.1-09-36.
6. If in order to meet the minimum requirements of this section a school district includes academic courses offered by a postsecondary institution under chapter 15.1-25, the school district shall:
  - a. Pay all costs of the student's attendance, except those fees that are permissible under section 15.1-09-36; and

- b. Transport the student to and from the location at which the course is offered or provide mileage reimbursement to the student if transportation is provided by the student or the student's family.
7. The requirements of this section do not apply to alternative high schools or alternative high school education programs.
8. The requirements of subdivisions g and h of subsection 1 do not apply to the North Dakota youth correctional center.

**15.1-21-02.1. High school graduation - Diploma requirements.** Except as provided in section 15.1-21-02.3, before a school district, a nonpublic high school, or the center for distance education issues a high school diploma to a student, the student must have successfully completed the following twenty-two units of high school coursework:

1. Four units of English language arts from a sequence that includes literature, composition, and speech;
2. Three units of mathematics;
3. Three units of science, including:
  - a. One unit of physical science;
  - b. One unit of biology; and
  - c. (1) One unit of any other science; or  
(2) Two one-half units of any other science;
4. Three units of social studies, including:
  - a. One unit of United States history;
  - b. (1) One-half unit of United States government and one-half unit of economics; or  
(2) One unit of problems of democracy; and
  - c. One unit or two one-half units of any other social studies, which may include civics, civilization, geography and history, multicultural studies, North Dakota studies, psychology, sociology, and world history;
5.
  - a. One unit of physical education; or
  - b. One-half unit of physical education and one-half unit of health;
6. Three units of:
  - a. Foreign languages;
  - b. Native American languages;
  - c. Fine arts; or
  - d. Career and technical education courses; and
7. Any five additional units.

**15.1-21-02.2. High school coursework requirements.** Repealed by S.L. 2009, ch. 175, § 64.

**15.1-21-02.3. Optional high school curriculum - Requirements.** If after completing at least two years of high school a student has failed to pass at least one-half unit from three subsections in section 15.1-21-02.1 or has a grade point average at or below the twenty-fifth percentile of other students in the district who are enrolled in the same grade, the student may request that the student's career advisor, guidance counselor, or principal meet with the student and the student's parent to determine if the student should be permitted to pursue an optional high school curriculum, in place of the requirements set forth in section 15.1-21-02.1. If a student's parent consents in writing to the student pursuing the optional high school curriculum, the student is eligible to receive a high school diploma upon completing the following requirements:

1. Four units of English language arts from a sequence that includes literature, composition, and speech;
2. Two units of mathematics;
3. Two units of science;
4. Three units of social studies, which may include up to one-half unit of North Dakota studies and one-half unit of multicultural studies;
5.
  - a. One unit of physical education; or
  - b. One-half unit of physical education and one-half unit of health;
6. Two units of:
  - a. Foreign languages;
  - b. Native American languages;
  - c. Fine arts; or
  - d. Career and technical education courses; and
7. Any seven additional units.

**15.1-21-02.4. North Dakota career and technical education scholarship.** Any resident student who graduates from a high school during or after the 2010-11 school year is eligible to receive a North Dakota career and technical education scholarship provided the student completes all requirements set forth in subsections 1 through 5 and subsection 7 of section 15.1-21-02.1 for a high school diploma and:

1.
  - a. Completes one unit of algebra II, as defined by the superintendent of public instruction, in fulfillment of the mathematics requirement set forth in subsection 2 of section 15.1-21-02.1;
  - b. Completes two units of a coordinated plan of study recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction; and
  - c. Completes three additional units, two of which must be in the area of career and technical education;
2. Obtains a grade of at least "C" in each unit or one-half unit required for the diploma;

3. Obtains a cumulative grade point of at least "B", as determined by the superintendent of public instruction; and
4. Receives:
  - a. A composite score of at least twenty-four on an ACT; or
  - b. A score of at least five on each of three WorkKeys assessments recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-02.5. North Dakota academic scholarship.** Any resident student who graduates from a high school during or after the 2010-11 school year is eligible to receive a North Dakota academic scholarship provided the student completes all requirements set forth in subsections 1 through 5 and subsection 7 of section 15.1-21-02.1 for a high school diploma and:

1. a. Completes one unit of algebra II, as defined by the superintendent of public instruction, in fulfillment of the mathematics requirement set forth in subsection 2 of section 15.1-21-02.1;
- b. Completes one additional unit of mathematics for which algebra II, as defined by the superintendent of public instruction, is a prerequisite; and
- c. Completes:
  - (1) Two units of the same foreign or native American language;
  - (2) One unit of fine arts or career and technical education; and
  - (3) One unit of a foreign or native American language, fine arts, or career and technical education;
2. Obtains a grade of at least "C" in each unit or one-half unit required for the diploma;
3. Obtains a cumulative grade point of at least "B", as determined by the superintendent of public instruction;
4. Receives a composite score of at least twenty-four on an ACT; and
5. Completes one unit of an advanced placement course and examination or a dual-credit course.

**15.1-21-02.6. North Dakota scholarship - Amount - Applicability.**

1. The state board of higher education shall provide to any student certified as being eligible by the superintendent of public instruction either a North Dakota academic scholarship or a North Dakota career and technical education scholarship in the amount of seven hundred fifty dollars for each semester during which the student is enrolled full time at an accredited institution of higher education in this state and maintains a cumulative grade point average of 2.75.
2. A student is not entitled to receive more than six thousand dollars under this section.
3. The state board of higher education shall forward the scholarship directly to the institution in which the student is enrolled.
4. This section does not require a student to be enrolled in consecutive semesters. However, a scholarship under this section is valid only for six academic years after

the student's graduation from high school and may not be applied to graduate programs.

5. A scholarship under this section is available to any eligible student who graduates from a high school in this state or from a high school in a bordering state under chapter 15.1-29.

**15.1-21-02.7. North Dakota scholarship opportunities - 2009-10 high school graduates.**

1. Except as provided in subsection 3, any resident student who graduates from a high school during the 2009-10 school year is eligible to receive a North Dakota academic scholarship, provided the student is certified by the superintendent of public instruction as having obtained a composite score of at least twenty-four on an ACT.
2. Except as provided in subsection 3, any resident student who graduates from a high school during the 2009-10 school year is eligible to receive a North Dakota technical scholarship, provided the student is certified by the superintendent of public instruction as having obtained:
  - a. A composite score of at least twenty-four on an ACT; or
  - b. A score of at least five on each of three WorkKeys assessments recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.
3. A student is eligible to receive a scholarship under either subsection 1 or 2, but may not receive a scholarship under both subsections.

**15.1-21-03. High school unit - Instructional time.**

1. Except as provided in subsection 2, each unit must consist of at least one hundred twenty hours of instruction per school calendar.
2. The following units must consist of at least one hundred fifty hours of instruction per school calendar: natural sciences, agriculture, business and office technology, marketing, diversified occupations, trade and industrial education, technology education, and health careers.
3. The hour requirements of this section are subject to reductions resulting from the holidays and nonstudent contact days provided for in section 15.1-06-04.
4. This section does not apply to schools or school districts having block schedules approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-04. Minimum high school courses - Alternative curriculum plans.**

1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, each student shall enroll in at least four units of high school work in each grade from nine through twelve.
2. A student in grade twelve may enroll in fewer than four units of work, provided:
  - a. The student requires fewer than four units of work for graduation; and
  - b. The board of the school district has adopted an alternative high school senior curriculum plan.
3. An alternative high school senior curriculum plan becomes effective if:

- a. It is adopted by action of the school board;
- b. It contains specific criteria under which a high school senior may enroll in fewer than four units of work; and
- c. It has been submitted to and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-05. Indian education curriculum.** The superintendent of public instruction may develop an Indian education curriculum to be implemented within the minimum curriculum requirements for elementary and secondary schools. The superintendent shall provide for continuing research and evaluation and for inservice training necessary to implement an Indian education curriculum.

**15.1-21-06. Goals 2000 - Participation voluntary.** The board of a school district may choose to participate or not to participate in the Goals 2000 Educate America Act [Pub. L. 103-227; 108 Stat. 125; 20 U.S.C. 5801 et seq.]. A board that chooses to participate and directly or indirectly receives federal funds for its participation shall expend the funds in the manner it determines best meets the goal of educational enhancement in the school district, in accordance with the district's locally developed goals 2000 educational improvement application plan. The superintendent of public instruction may not impose any financial penalty or other sanction on a school or school district if the school board chooses, at any time, to terminate participation in the Goals 2000 Educate America Act.

**15.1-21-07. School-to-work - Student participation voluntary.** Before an elementary or secondary school student may participate in any course, program, or project offered under the auspices of the School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994 [Pub. L. 103-239; 108 Stat. 568; 20 U.S.C. 2394 et seq.], the student's school principal shall obtain the written consent of the student's parent or legal guardian. Participation by a student is voluntary and may not be deemed a condition of graduation. Neither school personnel, school district personnel, nor the superintendent of public instruction may impose any academic penalties or any other sanctions on a student for failure to participate. A student's participation in a course, program, or project offered under the auspices of the School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994 is subject to all state and federal child labor laws.

**15.1-21-08. Reading, mathematics, and science - Administration of test.**

1. The superintendent of public instruction shall administer to public school students a test that is aligned to the state content and achievement standards in reading and mathematics. This test must be administered to all public school students in at least one grade level selected within each of the following grade spans: grades three through five; grades six through nine; and grades ten through twelve. Beginning no later than the 2005-06 school year and annually thereafter, the superintendent of public instruction shall administer the reading and mathematics test to all public school students in grades three, four, five, six, seven, eight, and eleven.
2. Beginning no later than the 2007-08 school year and annually thereafter, the superintendent of public instruction shall administer a test that is aligned to the state content and achievement standards in science. This test must be administered to all public school students in at least one grade level selected from three through five; in at least one grade level selected from six through nine; and in grade eleven. The superintendent of public instruction may not administer the grade eleven test after December first of each school year.

**15.1-21-09. Test scores - Compilation.** The superintendent of public instruction shall arrange for the compilation of test scores in a manner that indicates achievement and allows a comparison of individual students, classrooms within a given school and school district, schools within the state, and school districts within the state. The test scores must also allow for

comparisons based on students' gender, ethnicity, economic status, service status, and assessment status, unless doing so enables the identification of any student.

**15.1-21-10. Test scores - Publication.** Upon receiving notice that the compilation of test scores has been completed, the superintendent of public instruction shall inform the legislative council. The superintendent shall present the test scores publicly for the first time at a meeting of a legislative committee designated by the legislative management. At the meeting, the superintendent and representatives of the testing service that created the tests shall provide detailed testimony regarding the testing instrument, the methodology used to test and assess the students, the established cut scores, the methodology used to determine the cut scores, the validation of all test products, and the significance of the test scores.

**15.1-21-11. Superintendent of public instruction - Review of test questions.** The superintendent of public instruction shall require that the entity developing a test to be administered under section 15.1-21-08 not include questions that might be deemed personal to a student or to the student's family and that the entity developing the test not include questions requiring responses that might be deemed personal to a student or to the student's family. Before a test is finalized for use in this state, the superintendent shall require that the test be reviewed by a standards alignment committee appointed by the superintendent to ensure that the test meets the requirements of this section.

**15.1-21-12. Professional development - Use of available funds.**

1. On or before October first of each year, each school district shall file a report with the superintendent of public instruction indicating:
  - a. The amount and source of funds that were made available to the district for professional development during the preceding school year;
  - b. The amount and source of funds that were expended by the district for professional development during the preceding school year; and
  - c. A separate list of the professional development activities in which the district participated during the preceding school year and the amount of time committed to the activities.
2. The superintendent of public instruction shall compile the information submitted under this section to determine how much of the available funding for professional development was used by school districts in this state and, beginning with the reports due on or before October 1, 2002, whether the expenditure correlated with increased student achievement on the reading and mathematics tests required by section 15.1-21-08.

**15.1-21-13. Content standards - Translation - Curriculum.** Each district shall provide upon request a copy of its content standards in the areas of reading and mathematics, a translation of the district's content standards in the areas of reading and mathematics for individuals who do not have a background in elementary or high school education, and a copy of the curriculum or syllabus used by each teacher of reading and mathematics.

**15.1-21-14. Test - Availability for viewing.** Upon request, a school district must allow any individual over the age of twenty to view any test administered under sections 15.1-21-08 through this section as soon as the test is in the possession of the school district.

**15.1-21-15. Electronic course delivery - Approval process.**

1. Before a person may provide elementary or high school courses electronically to a student, school, or school district in this state, the person must obtain annual approval from the superintendent of public instruction. The electronic delivery of a course includes online and technological delivery methods.



2. Before the superintendent of public instruction may grant approval to a person under this section, the superintendent shall verify that:
  - a. All courses offered by the person in this state are aligned with the state content and performance standards and if standards do not exist for a particular course, the criteria must ensure that the course content is sufficiently challenging for students, given the grade level at which it is offered;
  - b. All teachers involved in the electronic delivery of a course meet or exceed the qualifications and licensure requirements placed on the teachers by the state in which the course originates; and
  - c. All students receiving a course electronically have ongoing contact time with the teachers of the course.
3. The approval process provided for in this section does not apply to a course provided electronically between approved schools in this state.

**15.1-21-16. Summer school courses and programs - Eligibility for payment.** The summer school courses and programs for which a school district may receive payment as provided in section 15.1-27-19 are:

1.
  - a. Remedial mathematics provided to students enrolled in any grade from kindergarten through eight;
  - b. Remedial reading provided to students enrolled in any grade from kindergarten through eight;
  - c. Beginning after the conclusion of the 2009-10 school calendar, mathematics provided to students enrolled in any grade from five through eight;
  - d. Beginning after the conclusion of the 2009-10 school calendar, reading provided to students enrolled in any grade from five through eight;
  - e. Beginning after the conclusion of the 2009-10 school calendar, science provided to students enrolled in any grade from five through eight; and
  - f. Beginning after the conclusion of the 2009-10 school calendar, social studies provided to students enrolled in any grade from five through eight; and
2. Any other high school summer courses that satisfy requirements for graduation, comprise at least as many clock-hours as courses offered during the regular school term, and comply with rules adopted by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-17. Interim assessment.** Each school district shall administer annually to students in grades two through ten the measures of academic progress test or any other interim assessment approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-18. Career interest inventory.** A school district shall administer to students, once during their enrollment in grade seven or eight and once during their enrollment in grade nine or ten, a career interest inventory recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction.

**15.1-21-19. Summative assessment - Selection - Cost - Exemptions.**

1. Except as otherwise provided, each public and nonpublic school student in grade eleven shall take the ACT or three WorkKeys assessments recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction. The student shall determine which summative assessment to

take. The student's school district of residence is responsible for the cost of one summative assessment and its administration per student.

2. The student's career advisor or guidance counselor shall meet with the student to review the student's assessment results.
3. A school district superintendent or a school administrator in the case of a nonpublic school student may exempt a student from the requirements of this section if taking the test is not required by the student's individualized education program plan or if other special circumstances exist.
4. If the superintendent of public instruction determines that the cost of the summative assessment and its administration can be reduced through use of a state procurement process, the superintendent shall work with the school districts to procure and arrange for the administration of the assessment and shall withhold each district's share of the total cost from any state aid otherwise payable to the district.

**15.1-21-20. Summative assessment - General educational development diploma - Selection - Cost.**

1. Except as otherwise provided, each student pursuing a general educational development diploma may take the ACT or three WorkKeys assessments recommended by the department of career and technical education and approved by the superintendent of public instruction. The student shall determine which summative assessment to take. The school district in which the student resides at the time the student takes the summative assessment is responsible for the cost of one summative assessment and its administration per student.
2. The student's career advisor or guidance counselor shall meet with the student to review the student's assessment results.
3. This section is applicable only to a student who has not reached the age of twenty-one before August first of the year of enrollment.

**15.1-21-21. Concepts of personal finance - Inclusion in curriculum.**

1. Beginning July 1, 2010, each school district shall ensure that its curriculum for either economics or problems of democracy includes the exposure of students to concepts of personal finance, including:
  - a. Checkbook mechanics, including writing checks, balancing, and statement reconciliation;
  - b. Saving for larger purchases;
  - c. Credit, including credit card usage, interest, and fees;
  - d. Earning power, including jobs for teenagers;
  - e. Taxation and paycheck withholdings;
  - f. College costs;
  - g. Making and living within a budget; and
  - h. Mortgages, retirement savings, and investments.

2. Upon written request, the superintendent of public instruction may allow a school district annually to select courses other than economics or problems of democracy for purposes of exposing students to the concepts of personal finance, as listed in this section, provided the school district can demonstrate that the number of students exposed to the concepts in the other selected courses would meet or exceed the number of students exposed under the requirements of subsection 1.
3. The requirements of this section may be provided by the regular classroom teacher of the course in which the concepts of personal finance are incorporated.

**15.1-21-22. Required reading of historical documents.** Before a student is deemed to have successfully completed either United States government or problems of democracy, as required by section 15.1-21-02.1, the student's school district shall ensure that the student has read the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and the Bill of Rights.